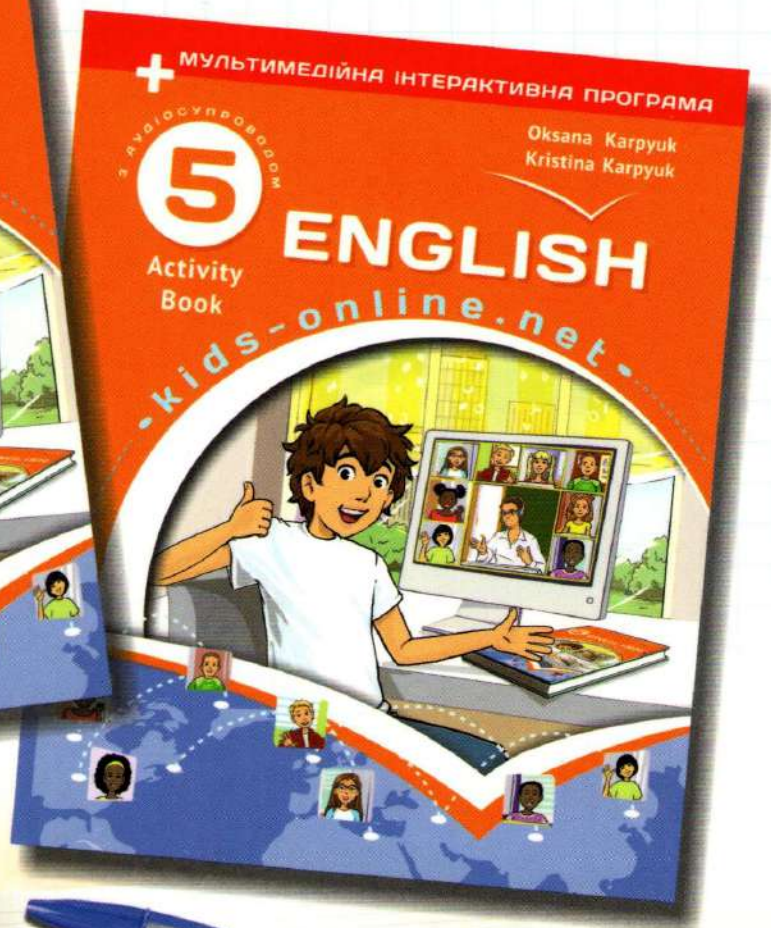
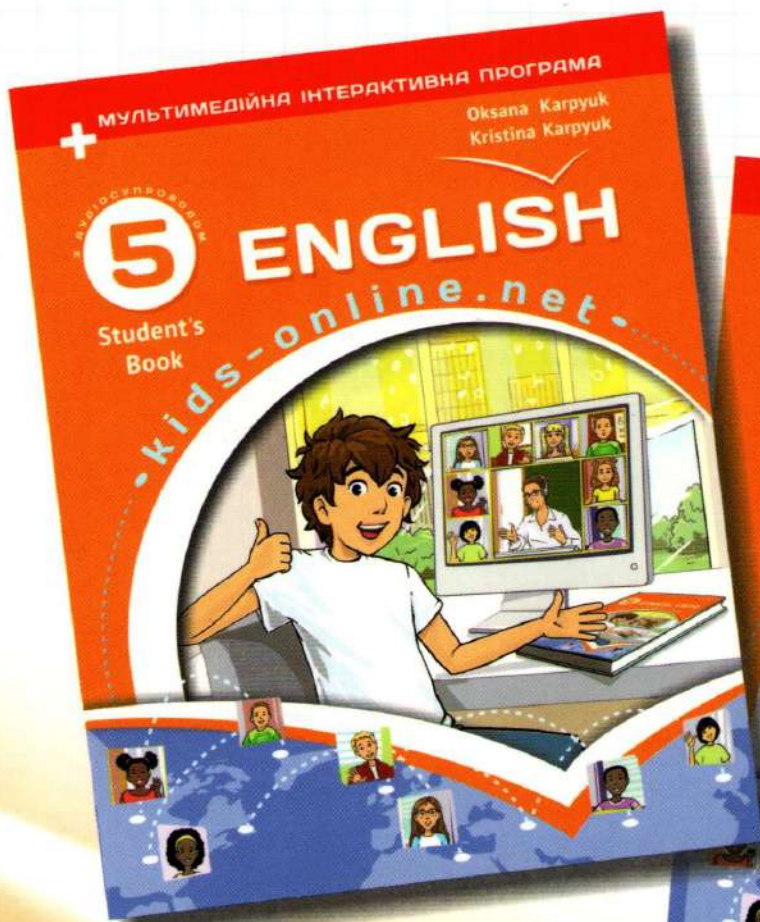


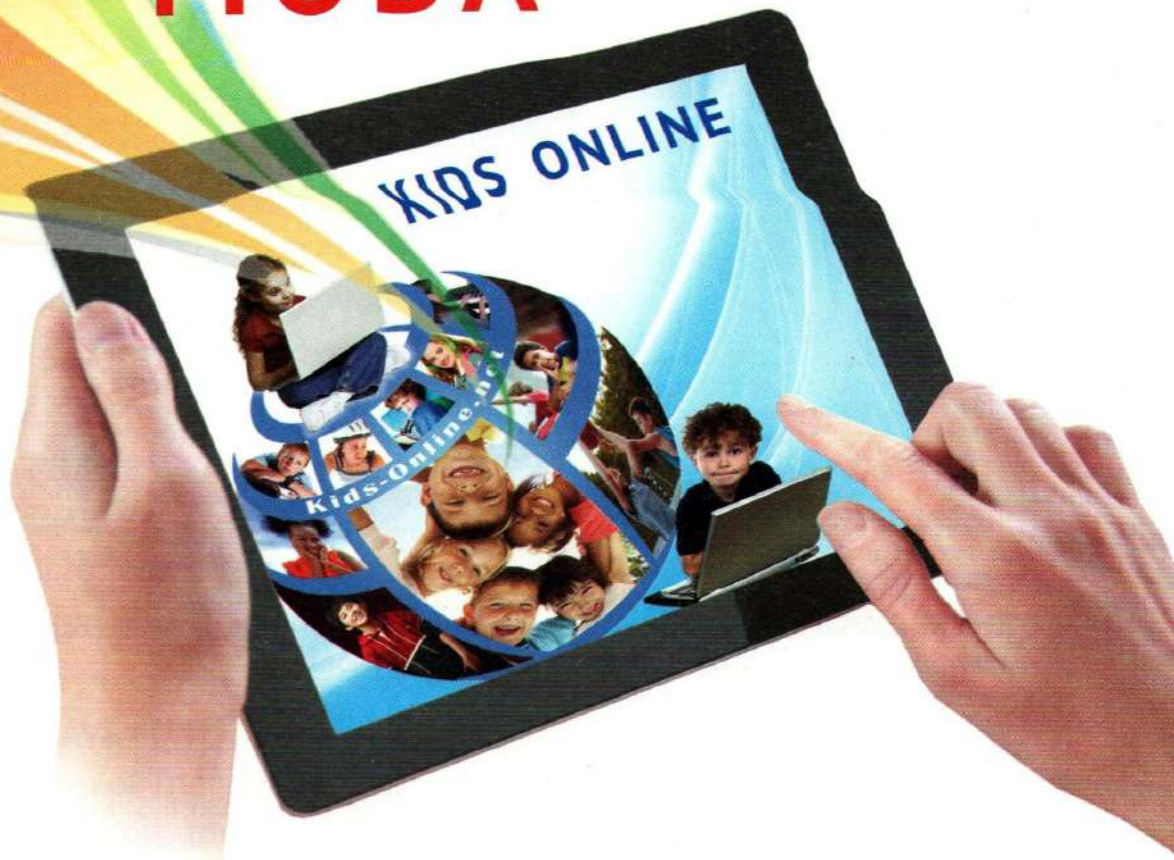
Kristina Karpyuk

Grammar Book



Крістіна Карпюк

АНГЛІЙСЬКА МОВА



ЗОШИТ З ГРАМАТИКИ

для 5-го класу закладів загальної середньої освіти

Схвалено для використання в освітньому процесі

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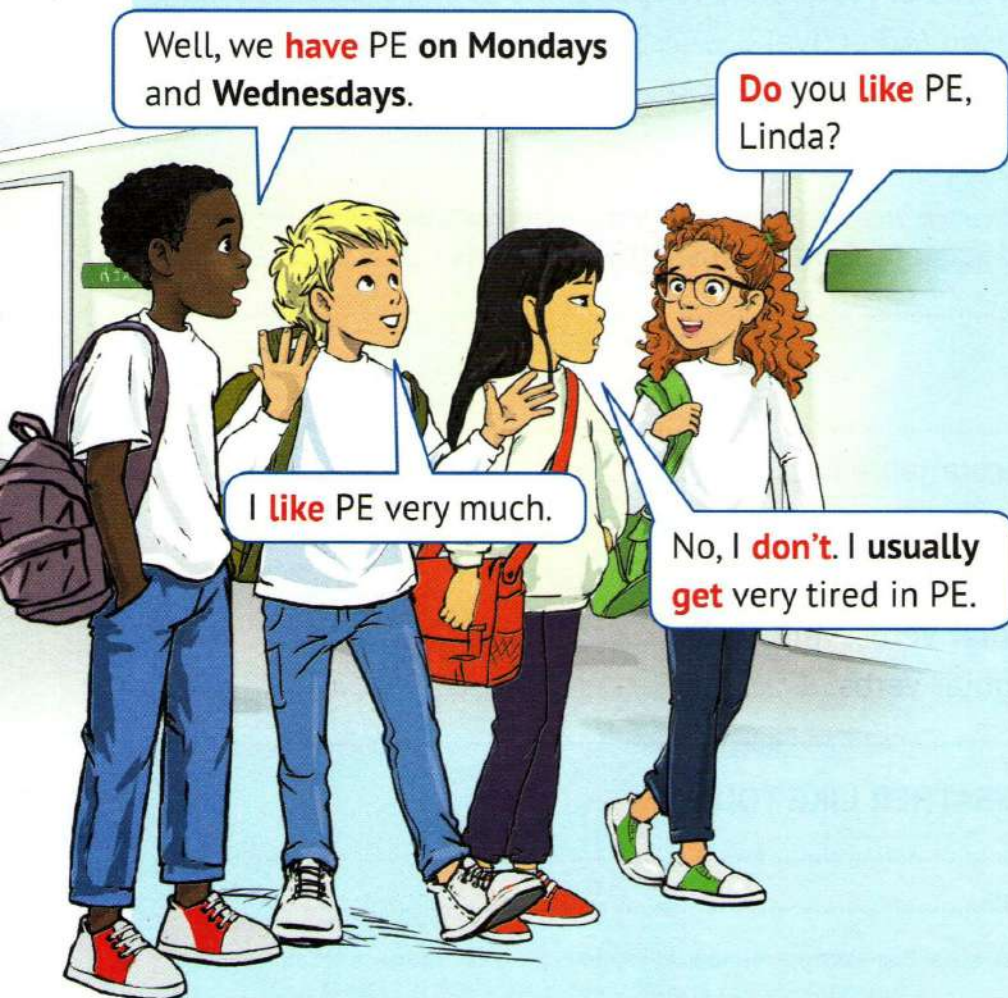
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UNIT 1 SCHOOL IS COOL

PRESENT SIMPLE • ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY • PREPOSITIONS OF TIME



PRESENT SIMPLE

позначає регулярну, повторювану дію або постійний стан у теперішньому часі.

Наприклад:

I usually **come** home at 2 pm.

He **goes** to work.

Planes **fly** high.

Цей час часто вживають з

- 1 обставинами часу:
 - every day/week/month/year; daily; weekly; on Sundays/Mondays/etc.**
- 2 прислівниками частоти:
 - **always** (завжди)
 - **usually** (зазвичай)
 - **often** (часто)
 - **sometimes** (деколи)
 - **never** (ніколи)

We go to school *every day*. They *often* play tennis. She *is never* late.

Про формоутворення **Present Simple** див. с. 15 підручника.

PREPOSITIONS OF TIME (прийменники часу)

Прийменник	Значення	Приклади
at	о/у (момент часу) на (свята)	at 6 pm, at noon, at the moment at Christmas, at Easter
in	у (роки, пори року, місяці)	in 2005, in winter, in May
on	у (дні та дати)	on Monday, on my birthday, on 4th May

EXERCISES

1 a) Put the words in brackets into the Present Simple.

- 1 I contact (*contact*) my friends on Telegram.
- 2 Sarah always _____ (*use*) safe websites.
- 3 Tom and Ben often _____ (*chat*) with me.
- 4 We _____ (*do*) lots of calculations in our Maths lessons.
- 5 Mark's timetable _____ (*be*) very busy this year.
- 6 Pete _____ (*think*) History is very fascinating.

b) Make the sentences above negative.

- 1 I don't contact my friends on Telegram.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

2 Make questions to these answers in the Present Simple.

- 1 Does he like sports? – Yes, he does. He likes sports.
- 2 _____ – No, I don't. I don't post blogs.
- 3 _____ – Yes, it does. My computer works well.
- 4 _____ – No, they don't.
Sam and Ann don't learn French.

3 Fill in *at*, *in*, *on*.

- 1 Lessons begin at 8 o'clock.
- 2 I often go to the beach _____ summer.
- 3 His birthday is _____ 5th June.
- 4 Leila has Science _____ Mondays.
- 5 Jim watches TV _____ the evening.
- 6 Kelly never wakes up _____ night.

4 Look at the pictures and write sentences as in the example.



always ■■■■■■ Linda

usually ■■■■■■

Pete



Linda always wakes up at eight o'clock.

sometimes ■■■■■■

Cathy



never ■■■■■■ Mike



often ■■■■■■ Linda, Cathy, Mike, Pete

SPEAKING

5 Work in pairs. Tell your partner what you always, usually, often, sometimes and never do.

DEGREES OF COMPARISON (ADJECTIVE)

SCHOOL

Maths is the **hardest** subject for me.

Well, it is the **best** subject for me.

I think Science is **more difficult**.

Really? I find History **more interesting**.

DEGREES OF COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES – це ступені порівняння прикметників.

Приклад	Вищий	Найвищий
1 Односкладові: short hot fine	shorter hotter finer	(the) shortest (the) hottest (the) finest
2 Двоскладові на -y з попереднім приголосним: happy pretty	happier prettier	(the) happiest (the) prettiest
3 Двоскладові та багатоскладові: famous interesting	more/less famous more/less interesting	(the) most/least famous (the) most/least interesting
4 Винятки: bad good little	worse better less	(the) worst (the) best (the) least

- Вищий ступінь часто вживають зі сполучником **than**:
*London is bigger **than** Cambridge.*

- Найвищий ступінь часто вживають із прийменниками **in** (для позначення місця) та **of**:
*London is the biggest city **in** England.*
*London is the biggest **of** all cities.*

EXERCISES

1 Circle the correct adjective.

- 1 Mandy looks *more nice* / *nicer* today than yesterday.
- 2 That film is the *most fantastic* / *fantasticest* one ever!
- 3 The *least* / *littlest* that you can have for lunch is vegetables.
- 4 Maths is *difficulter* / *more difficult* for Tim than for Sarah.
- 5 Antony is the *most tall* / *tallest* boy in our class.
- 6 It is *more hot* / *hotter* in summer than in spring.

2 Put the adjectives into the correct form.

- 1 It is colder (*cold*) today than yesterday.
- 2 Tess is _____ (*short*) girl in our class.
- 3 The USA is _____ (*big*) than the UK.
- 4 This is _____ (*cool*) game ever!
- 5 I think Lviv is _____ (*fascinating*) than Paris.
- 6 This is _____ (*beautiful*) place ever!
- 7 IT is _____ (*interesting*) for me than Geography.
- 8 London is one of _____ (*popular*) cities in the world.

3 Correct the mistakes and rewrite the sentences.

- 1 This is the goodest present ever!
This is the best present ever!
- 2 Ann is badder at PE than Jane.

- 3 This dress looks gooder on you than on me.

- 4 Carl thinks the baddest subject at school is Maths.

LOOK Back

1 a) Tick the correct sentences.

- 1 I enjoy learning English.
- 2 Wendy like Geography.
- 3 Tom and Bill travels around the world.
- 4 We go to the IT club on Saturdays.
- 5 You always chats online.
- 6 Dave usually has lunch at 1 pm.

b) Correct and rewrite the wrong sentences.

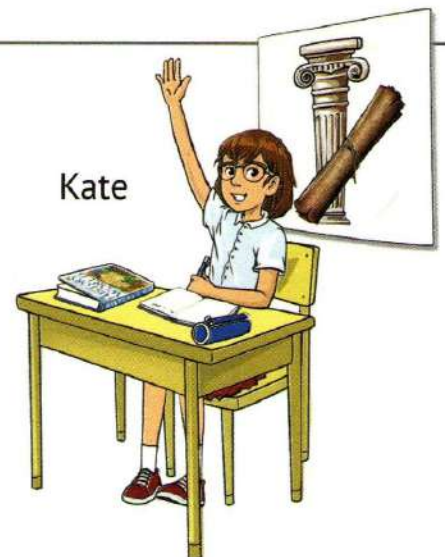
2 a) Look at the pictures and write sentences about the children's habits.



Amy, Dave



Jack



Kate

b) Write about your habit, one of your friends' habit and your family's habit.

3 Put the words in the correct order. Then answer the questions with your own words.

1 chat online you Do a lot?

Do you chat online a lot? _____ - _____

2 your mum Does your homework do?

_____ - _____

3 well Does teach you your teacher?

_____ - _____

4 books your friends Do read?

_____ - _____

4 a) Fill in *at, in, on*.

1 My English lessons are _____ Mondays and Thursdays.

2 Robert goes to the gym _____ the morning.

3 We have a test _____ 10th September.

4 The party starts _____ 6 pm this Sunday.

5 Jim has a trip to London _____ December.

6 I usually have a snack _____ midday.

b) Make your own three sentences with *at, in, on*.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

5 a) Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

always, usually, often, sometimes, never

- 1 Kim sometimes posts blogs. ■ ■ □ □ □ □
- 2 You _____ go to the gym. ■ ■ ■ ■ □ □
- 3 We are _____ late for work. □ □ □ □ □ □
- 4 Tod _____ signs out of his account. ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ ■
- 5 Jerry and Leila _____ meet in the park. ■ ■ ■ □ □ □

b) Write your own five sentences with the words in the box.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

6 Look at the pictures and describe them, as in the example.

small

Pete's bag is small.

Ann's bag is smaller than Pete's.

Sam's bag is the smallest one.

big



short



Bill



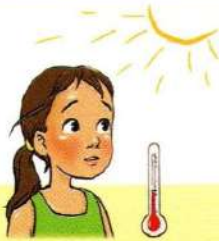
Bob



Ben

strong

Jill



Jane



Jessica



hot

7 Put the words in brackets into the correct form.

- 1 This dress is more beautiful (beautiful) than that one.
- 2 This is _____ (good) party ever!
- 3 *Star Wars* is _____ (interesting) film ever!
- 4 These jeans look _____ (bad) on Carl than on George.
- 5 This singer is _____ (popular) than Rihanna.
- 6 This is _____ (delicious) cake ever!
- 7 Sue is _____ (good) at Maths than Diana.
- 8 This is _____ (bad) magazine ever!

UNIT 2 WHAT ABOUT YOUR FAMILY?

PRESENT CONTINUOUS



PRESENT CONTINUOUS позначає дію, яка триває в момент мовлення:

Наприклад: He **is writing** a test **now**.

We **are working at the moment**.

Додавання суфікса **-ing** призводить до змін в основі дієслів, які закінчуються на:

1 приголосний + наголошений голосний + приголосний:

stop – stop**ping**, *begin* – begin**ning**;

2 голосний + l: *travel* – trav**elling**;

3 -ie: *lie* – ly**ing**, *die* – dy**ing**;

4 -e: *come* – com**ing**, *take* – tak**ing**.

Про формоутворення **Present Continuous** див. с. 31 підручника.

EXERCISES

1 a) Tick the correct sentences.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 I am reading a book at the moment. | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Kate and Kim aren't dancing now. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Sam plays tennis with Bob now. | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Tom is cooking in the kitchen. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 David are swimming in the sea. | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Carl doesn't sing in the club right now. |

b) Correct and rewrite the wrong sentences.

2 Change the sentences from the Present Simple into the Present Continuous.

1 Rob plays hockey.

Rob is playing hockey now.

2 We walk in the park together.

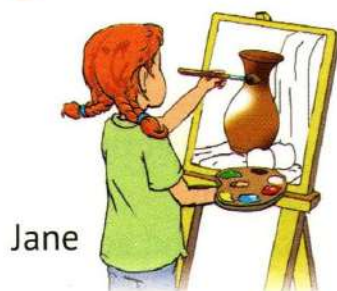
3 I don't clean the house today.

4 Phil and John make a mess in the living room.

5 Diana doesn't do homework in her room.

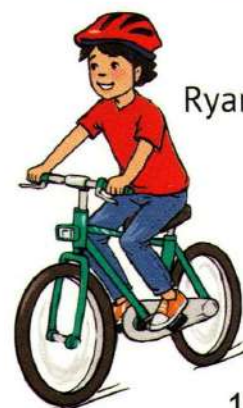
6 They don't compete with each other.

3 Look at the pictures and write what everyone is doing.

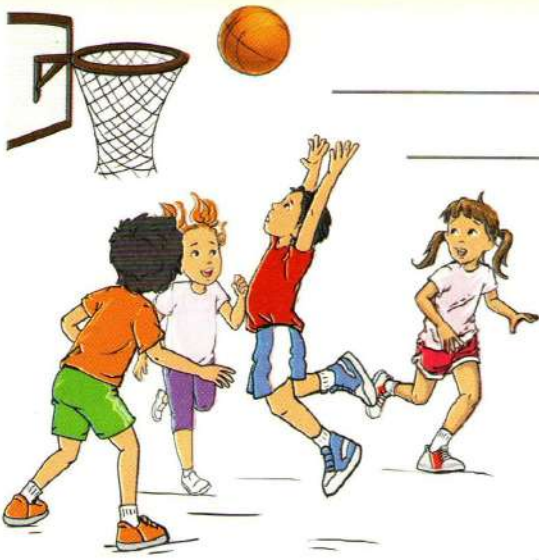


Jane

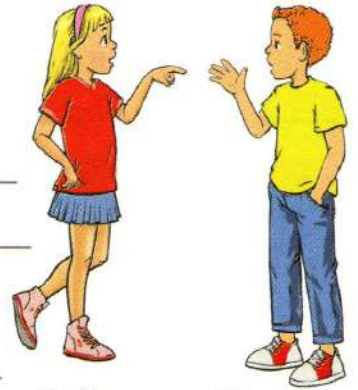
Jane is painting a picture.



Ryan



Nick, Paul, Wendy, Lilly



Kelly

Ed

4 Rewrite the sentences to make questions, as in the example.

1 Sam is reading a magazine.

Is Sam reading a magazine?

2 George is swimming in the pool.

3 Bella is washing the dishes.

4 The dog is eating the meat.

5 You are watching a film.

6 Will and Wilma are working.

7 We are skating in the park.

5 Write the questions to the answers.

1 Is Rick learning Spanish? – Yes, he is. Rick is learning Spanish.

2 _____ – No, she isn't. Sue is not talking on the phone.

3 _____ – Yes, they are. Pam and Ann are playing a game.

4 _____ – No, we aren't. We are not watching TV.

SPEAKING

6 Play the game. Let one student come to the board and act out an action. Let the others guess what he/she is doing by asking, "Are you dancing?", "Are you swimming?", etc. The student who guesses correctly is the next to come and act out.

PRESENT SIMPLE AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS. WH-QUESTIONS

Why **does** Pete
like football?

Because it **is** fun.



PRESENT SIMPLE

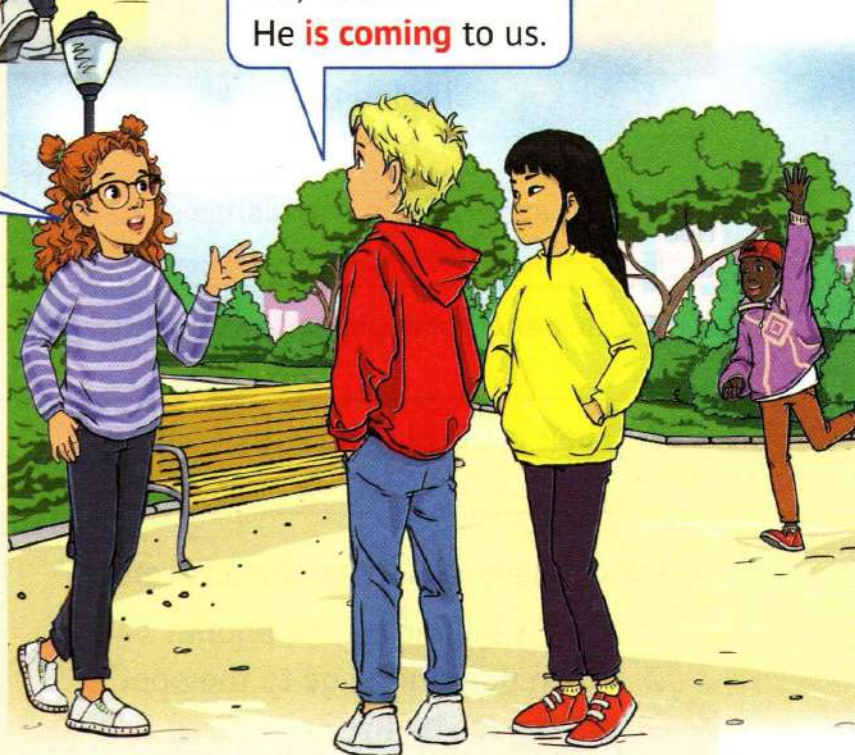
виражає регулярні дії
або постійний стан у
теперішньому часі,
тоді як

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

позначає дії,
які тривають
у момент мовлення.

Is he **playing**
it **right now**?

No, he **isn't**.
He **is coming** to us.



WH-QUESTIONS – це спеціальні
питання до різних членів речення:

- What** (що) **What** do you do?
What are you doing?
- Where** (де) **Where** do they play?
Where are they playing?
- When** (коли) **When** does she work?
When is she working?
- Why** (чому) **Why** do we study?
Why are we studying?
- Who** (хто) АЛЕ: **Who** dances?
Who is dancing?

Див. с. 34 підручника.

EXERCISES

1 Circle the correct form of the verb.

- 1 Detectives solve / are solving different crimes.
- 2 The baby screams / is screaming at the moment.
- 3 My dad doesn't clean / isn't cleaning his car now.
- 4 I don't sing / am not singing very often.
- 5 Tom and Ted go / are going to the gym every weekend.
- 6 We don't draw / aren't drawing right now.

2 Rewrite the sentences to make questions, as in the example.

- 1 They like basketball very much.
Do they like basketball very much?

2 Ann looks wonderful in that dress.

3 Kate and Kelly watch TV every Saturday.

4 Nick is skating in the park.

5 You are washing the dishes right now.

6 Rick and Vicky play tennis on Tuesdays.

7 Their cat is playing with a ball.

3 Match the questions to the answers.

- 1 Who is talking on the phone?
- 2 When does Fiona go to the pool?
- 3 Where do you live?
- 4 Why is she smiling?
- 5 What are they doing there?
- 6 Who learns English?

- a They are dancing.
- b Everyone does.
- c Every Monday and Friday.
- d Rob is.
- e In London.
- f Because she is happy.

4 Put the words in the correct order to make questions. Then give your own answers.

1 likes Who in your family chocolate?

Who likes chocolate in your family?

2 do study Where you?

3 is doing your teacher What now?

4 Where going you are tonight?

5 go to bed your mum does When?

6 your friends learning Why English are?

SPEAKING

5 Interview one of your classmates. Ask him/her:

- 1 who he/she wants to become (dream job)
- 2 why he/she wants that job
- 3 what people with that job do
- 4 where people with that job work
- 5 when people with that job work.

Then tell the class about your classmate's dream job and play the game.

Let your classmate act out one of the actions that people with that job do.

Let the others guess what he/she is doing at the moment.

Look Back

1 Change the sentences in the Present Simple into the Present Continuous.

- 1 Sam helps me learn English. _____
- 2 Bob doesn't eat fish and chips. _____
- 3 Kate and Jane talk about sport. _____
- 4 You don't play a boring game. _____
- 5 I talk to Eddy on the phone. _____
- 6 It doesn't rain in New York today. _____

2 a) Put the words in brackets into the Present Simple or the Present Continuous. Then underline the word(s) that help you choose the right form.

- 1 I (*travel*) _____ around the world every summer.
- 2 Dylan (*not clean*) _____ his room on Saturdays.
- 3 We (*have*) _____ lunch at the moment.
- 4 Mandy (*work*) _____ at the office right now.
- 5 Ted and Tom (*not post*) _____ blogs now.
- 6 The lesson (*start*) _____ at 8 am on Monday.

b) Write your own three sentences in the Present Simple and three sentences in the Present Continuous.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

3 Choose a or b.

- 1 a – At school, of course. a) Where does Ted learn Maths?
b) When does Ted learn Maths?
- 2 – Because she is happy. a) Why is Kim laughing?
b) When is Kim laughing?

- | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> – Charlie is. | a) <i>What is singing?</i>
b) <i>Who is singing?</i> |
| 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> – At 10 am on Mondays. | a) <i>Why does he go to the club?</i>
b) <i>When does he go to the club?</i> |
| 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> – Mr Smith does. | a) <i>Who works as a detective?</i>
b) <i>What works as a detective?</i> |
| 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> – Our dog is. | a) <i>Who is making that noise?</i>
b) <i>What is making that noise?</i> |

4 Put the words in the correct order to make a question. Then give your own answers.

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1 | are doing you What now?
<i>What are you doing now?</i> | — _____ |
| 2 | your friends live do Where? | — _____ |
| 3 | working Why your mother is? | — _____ |
| 4 | you the chores helps with Who? | — _____ |
| 5 | end your last lesson When does? | — _____ |
| 6 | Who is at the moment speaking? | — _____ |

5 Write the questions to the answers.

- | | | |
|---|-------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | _____ | — No, she doesn't. Wendy does not like baseball. |
| 2 | _____ | — Yes, he does. Robert reads a lot of books. |
| 3 | _____ | — No, I'm not. I'm not talking to Jane on the phone. |
| 4 | _____ | — Yes, she is. Leila is exercising in the gym now. |
| 5 | _____ | — No, they aren't. Vic and Nick are not playing tennis. |

UNIT 3 IT'S TASTY!

PRESENT PERFECT



PRESENT PERFECT позначає дію, яка хоч і відбулася в минулому, але її результат впливає на теперішні обставини.

Цей час часто вживають із такими прислівниками:

already • **ever** • **just** • **never** • **yet**

Наприклад: I **have just finished** my homework. (And I can go for a walk now.)

He **has already seen** this film. (So, he is going to watch a new film.)

Про формоутворення **Present Perfect** див. с. 47 підручника.

EXERCISES

1 Match.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 I have had my dinner, so ... | a we are very hungry. |
| 2 Tom has eaten some chocolate, so ... | b I feel fine now. |
| 3 The fish was not fresh, so ... | c he doesn't want any meat now. |
| 4 We haven't had lunch yet, so ... | d Sue has got a stomach ache. |

2 Put the verbs in brackets into the Present Perfect.

- 1 Kim (*have*) has had her dinner already.
- 2 Bob (*not eat*) _____ anything yet.
- 3 We (*be*) _____ to this great cafe already.
- 4 Sam and Amy (*drink*) _____ some tea.
- 5 Ted and Bella (*not try*) _____ sushi yet.
- 6 Our cat (*be*) _____ hungry all day today.

3 Write the questions to the answers.

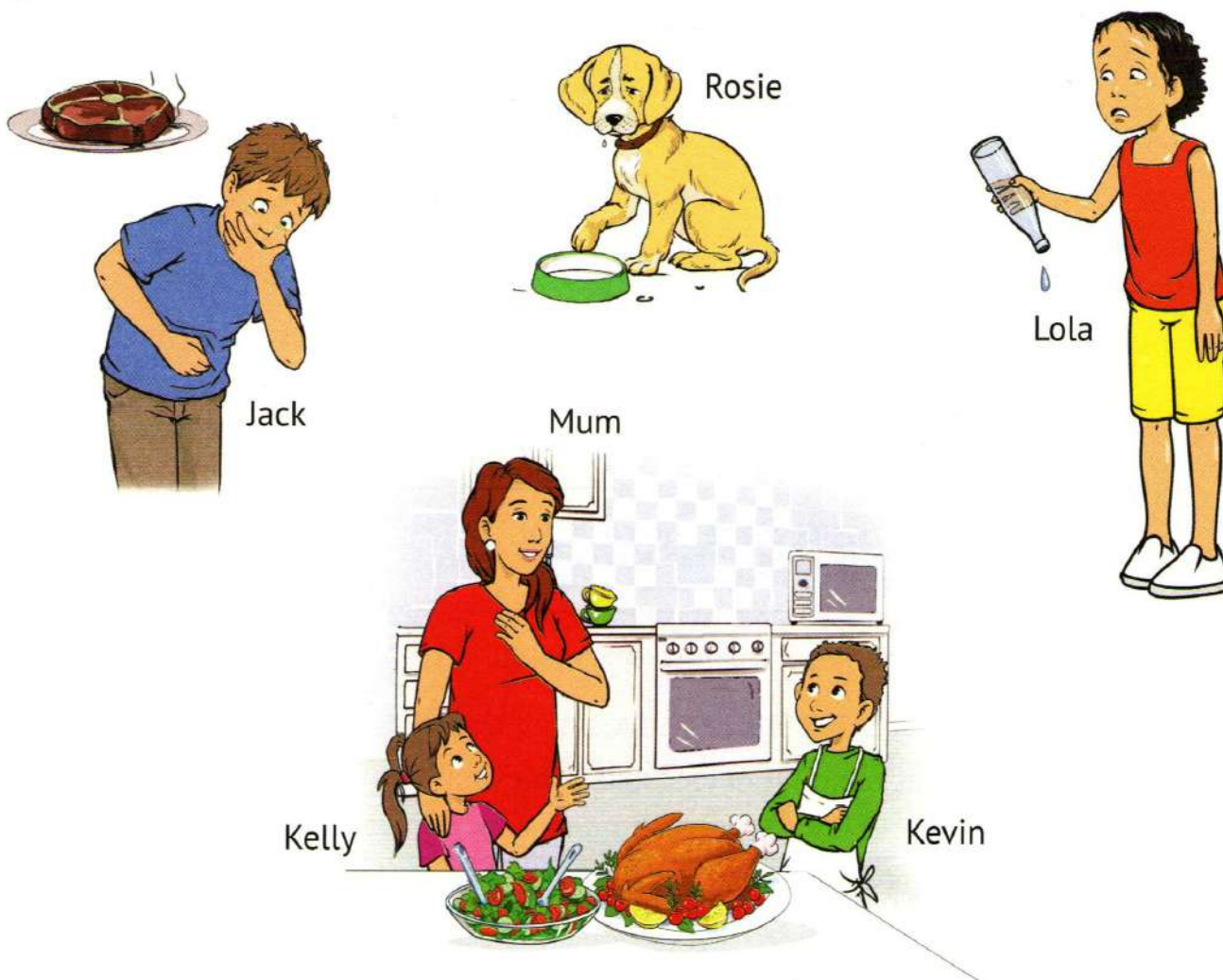
- 1 Has Helen had her breakfast?
– Yes, she has. Helen has had her breakfast.
- 2 _____
– No, he hasn't. Bob hasn't made the cake yet.
- 3 _____
– No, I haven't. I have never been to this restaurant.
- 4 _____
– Yes, they have. Jack and Jill have cooked the soup.
- 5 _____
– Yes, we have. We have put the meat into the fridge.
- 6 _____
– No, he hasn't. Kyle hasn't mixed the vegetables.

4 Circle the correct word.

- 1 Rick and Rob have just / never done their homework.
- 2 Pam has never / ever skipped a meal in her life.
- 3 I have cut some fruit for dessert yet / already.
- 4 Have you just / ever been to an Asian restaurant?
- 5 Luke hasn't bought any eggs yet / just.
- 6 Has Sarah finished her work ever / already?

SPEAKING

5 Work in pairs. Look at the pictures. Then guess and say what has happened.



COUNTABLES AND UNCOUNTABLES

COUNTABLE nouns – це **злічувані іменники**, тобто ті, що позначають речі, які можна порахувати.

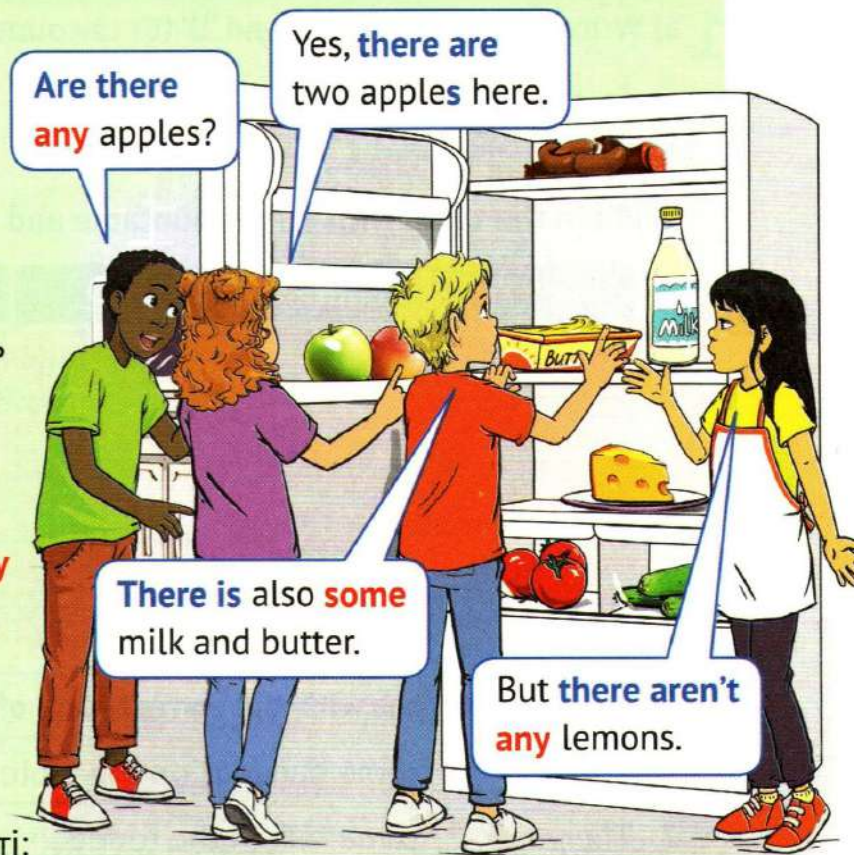
Наприклад: *a boy – two boys, a chair – seven chairs, a hat – ten hats.*

UNCOUNTABLE nouns – це **незлічувані іменники**, що позначають речі, які неможливо порахувати.
Наприклад: *fun, water, love.*

З іменниками часто вживають слова **some** (у розповідних реченнях) та **any** (у заперечних і питальних реченнях).

Наприклад: There are **some** apples.
There aren't **any** apples.
Are there **any** apples?

Між цими іменниками такі відмінності:



Злічувані	Незлічувані
1 Можна вживати з неозначеним артиклем: <i>This is a table.</i>	1 Не можна вживати з неозначеним артиклем: <i>This is rice.</i>
2 Утворюють множину і вживаються з кількісними числівниками: <i>There are five books on the table.</i>	2 Не утворюють множину і не вживаються з кількісними числівниками: <i>There is some rice in the box.</i>
3 Уживаються зі словами many, few/a few : <i>There are many/few/a few books on the table.</i>	3 Уживаються зі словами much, little/a little : <i>There is much/little/a little rice in the box.</i>
4 Поєднуються з вказівними займенниками та дієсловами в однині й множині : <i>This book is interesting. – These books are interesting.</i>	4 Поєднуються з вказівними займенниками та дієсловами тільки в однині : <i>This rice is delicious.</i>

Про **Countables та Uncountables** див. с. 50 підручника.

EXERCISES

1 a) Write 'C' for countables and 'U' for uncountables.

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1 <u>U</u> tea | 3 ___ oranges | 5 ___ biscuits | 7 ___ juice |
| 2 ___ meat | 4 ___ oil | 6 ___ tomatoes | 8 ___ cakes |

b) Fill in the table with other countable and uncountable nouns that you know.

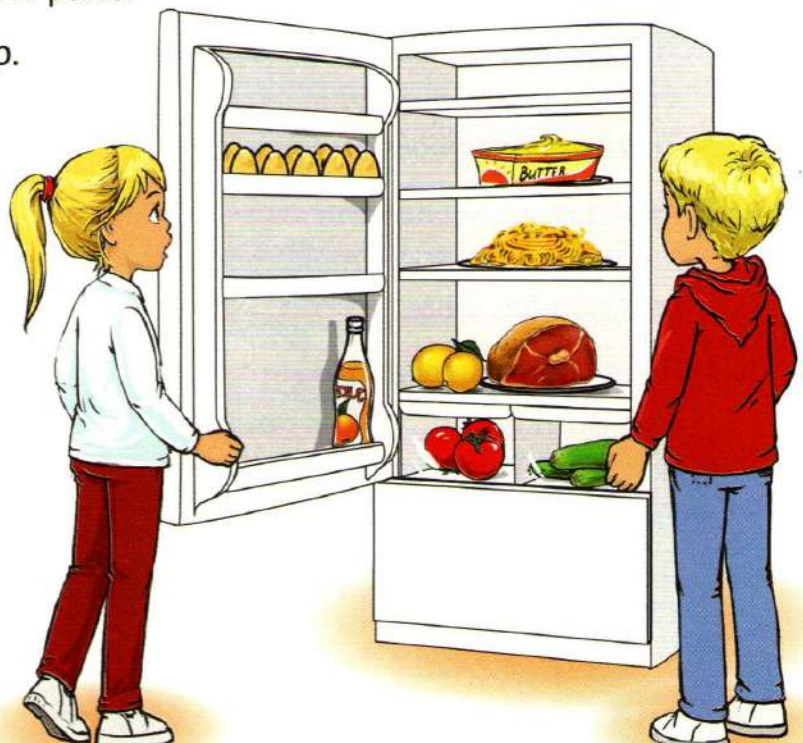
Countable	Uncountable

2 Fill in the sentences with the correct form of 'be'.

- 1 There are some bananas on the table.
- 2 There ___ some fish in the fridge.
- 3 There ___ any rice in the box.
- 4 There ___ any peanuts in the bag.
- 5 There ___ some sausages on the plate.
- 6 There ___ any cocoa in the cup.

SPEAKING

3 Look at the picture.
Ask and answer in pairs about what there is (isn't)/are (aren't) in the fridge.



LOOK Back

1 Choose a, b or c.

- We have had tiramisu.
a) ever never c) yet
- I haven't cooked dinner
a) yet b) already c) just
- Kevin has eaten some fish.
a) just b) ever c) yet
- Carla has drunk some coffee
a) never b) just c) already
- Have they had a picnic together?
a) already b) yet c) ever
- Has Tim learnt the recipe ?
a) ever b) yet c) just

2 a) Put the words in brackets into the Present Perfect.

- Stacey (buy) has bought some fruit today.
- Jim (not cut) _____ the vegetables yet.
- I (make) _____ an apple pie for my dad.
- Ann and Matt (learn) _____ a new recipe.
- We (not do) _____ our work yet.
- You (eat) _____ all the cake already!

b) Write your own four sentences in the Present Perfect.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

3 Put the words in the correct order to make questions. Then give your own answers.

- you ever Have tried Italian food?
Have you ever tried Italian food? — _____
- bought your parents some food Have?
_____ — _____
- a French restaurant Has been to your best friend?
_____ — _____
- a new recipe your mum Has learnt?
_____ — _____

LOOK Back

5 Have had a snack yet you?

6 drunk your teacher Has some water?

4 Correct the mistakes and rewrite the sentences.

1 There is some berries on the plate.

There are some berries on the plate.

2 There is any milk in the bottle.

3 There isn't some salad in the fridge.

4 There isn't any apples on that tree.

5 Is there any onions in the bag?

6 Are there any oil in the bottle?

5 Look at the picture and write what there is/are on the table or plate, in the bottle or bag.

There is some oil in the bottle.



UNIT 4 IT'S TIME TO CELEBRATE!

PAST SIMPLE OF REGULAR VERBS. VERB 'TO BE'

I **celebrated** Christmas in London **last year**. What about you, guys?

Well, I **didn't go** anywhere, but I **cooked** a festive meal for my family. They **loved** it!

I also **stayed** at home and there **was** a big party – all of my relatives **were** there!

As for me, I **visited** my grandparents **last Christmas** – they **were** so happy to see me!

PAST SIMPLE позначає:

- дію, яка відбулася у визначений час у минулому:

She **finished** her homework **at 5 pm**. They **started** school **last month**.

- стан або повторювану дію в минулому: He **lived** in Lviv **when he was young**.

We **learned** Spanish **every weekend last spring**.

- послідовні дії в минулому: She **opened** the window, **looked** outside and **smiled**.

Для утворення **Past Simple правильних дієслів** (regular verbs) в усіх особах однини й множини до основи додаємо суфікс **-ed** (або **-d**, якщо дієслово закінчується на **-e** у початковій формі). Наприклад: I **played** football **yesterday**.

They **died** in 1905.

TO BE є **неправильним дієсловом** (irregular verb), яке в **Past Simple** має такі форми:

Розповідна форма	Заперечна форма
I/He/She/It was	I/He/She/It was not (скорочено: wasn't)
We/You/They were	We/You/They were not (скорочено: weren't)

Про формоутворення **Past Simple (regular verbs)** та питальну форму **to be** див. с. 63 підручника.

EXERCISES

1 Put the words in brackets into the Past Simple.

- 1 I (*be*) was in Kyiv last Easter.
- 2 Mike (*call*) _____ me last night.
- 3 Jack (*not work*) _____ yesterday.
- 4 Kim and Ann (*not be*) _____ here two days ago.
- 5 Sophie (*dance*) _____ with Tim at the party.
- 6 We (*not study*) _____ last Monday.

2 Complete the paragraph with the words in the box in the Past Simple.

be (2), clean, cook, bake, invite, not need, start, walk, wash

There were so many things to do before Dad's birthday last night! First, I _____ the living room and my mum _____ the dishes in the kitchen. After that, she _____ a lot of food and I _____ the dog. We _____ to make a cake because my grandma _____ it. We _____ all of Dad's friends to our house, and he _____ so happy to see everybody when the party _____!

3 Put the words in the correct order to make questions. Then give your own answers.

- 1 you at school Were yesterday?
Were you at school yesterday? — _____
- 2 happy Was last evening your mum?
_____ — _____
- 3 in the classroom 10 minutes ago your friends Were?
_____ — _____
- 4 with you your teacher Was last Monday?
_____ — _____

WRITING

4 Look at the pictures and write what Jim did yesterday. Use the words in the box.



clean, mop, cook, talk to his parents, phone, watch TV

Jim cleaned his room yesterday.

PAST SIMPLE OF IRREGULAR VERBS

Did you **give** any presents to your grandparents, Cathy?

Yes, I **did**. I **gave** them some chocolate biscuits.

Cool! I **brought** a huge Christmas cake for my family. What about you, Pete?

I **bought** two jumpers for my parents.

IRREGULAR VERBS – це **неправильні дієслова**, які утворюють **Past Simple** не за правилами. Ці форми треба запам'ятати.

get – got ● **meet – met** ● **sing – sang** ● **take – took**

Див. таблицю неправильних дієслів у підручнику на с. 150-151.

Заперечна форма у **Past Simple**: I **did not (didn't) go** there.

He **did not (didn't) see** me.

Питальна форма у **Past Simple**: **Did** you **go** there? – Yes, I **did**. / No, I **didn't**.

Did he **see** me? – Yes, he **did**. / No, he **didn't**.

Див. с. 66 підручника.

EXERCISES

1 Circle the correct word.

- 1 Fred sent / ~~sended~~ Paul a postcard.
- 2 Kelly ~~puted~~ / *put* on a nice costume.
- 3 I didn't ~~got~~ / *get* a present from Dave.
- 4 Ned *was* / ~~were~~ at the party last night.
- 5 We *sang* / ~~singed~~ a birthday song to Ann.
- 6 Tim and Mia didn't ~~made~~ / *make* a cake yesterday.

2 Put the words in brackets into the Past Simple.

- 1 I (*have*) had a really great time yesterday!
- 2 James (*meet*) _____ Helen two hours ago.
- 3 They (*not eat*) _____ any sweets at the party.
- 4 Christina (*go*) _____ trick-or-treating with me.
- 5 Bob and Ben (*drink*) _____ some juice at the cafe.
- 6 You (*not take*) _____ your mask last Halloween.

3 Write the questions to the answers.

- 1 Did you see Vicky at the weekend ?
– Yes, I did. I saw Vicky at the weekend.
- 2 _____ ?
– No, he didn't. Rick didn't bring any biscuits.
- 3 _____ ?
– Yes, we did. We gave Ted some nice presents.
- 4 _____ ?
– No, she didn't. Casey didn't buy a dress yesterday.
- 5 _____ ?
– Yes, he did. Ed brought a huge cake for his cousin.
- 6 _____ ?
– No, they didn't. Leo and Pam didn't meet me last Saturday.

SPEAKING

4 Tell your classmate how you celebrated your last birthday. Say:

- who you were with
- where you went
- what you did

Look Back

1 a) Tick the correct sentences.

- 1 I goed to a concert last weekend.
- 2 Henry was with his brothers at my party.
- 3 You was late for the dance yesterday.
- 4 Ricky didn't began her plan for Christmas.
- 5 Tess cooked all of the food last Easter.
- 6 They doed something special for Nina last night.
- 7 George cut his hair for St Valentine's Day last Monday.
- 8 Dina and Vic didn't washed the dishes after the party.
- 9 Sam and Sue didn't have costumes for Halloween.
- 10 Chuck took his sister to Washington on Thanksgiving Day.

b) Correct and rewrite the wrong sentences.

- 1 I went to a concert last weekend.
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

2 Put the words in brackets into the Past Simple.

- 1 Mike (*help*) helped clean the living room.
- 2 We (*play*) _____ some games at Kate's party.
- 3 Chuck (*be*) _____ excited about the dance last night.
- 4 Josh (*not learn*) _____ any new songs last month.
- 5 Chris (*send*) _____ a birthday card three days ago.
- 6 They (*see*) _____ a famous singer at the cafe yesterday.
- 7 Ann (*invite*) _____ all her friends to her party last Friday.
- 8 David and Lilly (*not be*) _____ in New York at Easter.
- 9 You (*celebrate*) _____ New Year's Day with your family.

- 10 Joe and Nick (*eat*) _____ all of the cake a day ago.
11 My sister (*not study*) _____ at school last week.
12 Vic (*make*) _____ some biscuits for Bill an hour ago.

3 Put the words in the correct order to make questions. Then give your own answers.

1 you happy Were yesterday?

Were you happy yesterday? _____

2 your friends with you Were last Sunday?

3 your family go to the beach last year Did?

4 your teacher Did ten minutes ago meet you?

5 the weather Was last weekend good?

6 play you Did any games an hour ago?

7 Was interesting your last English lesson?

8 work Did your parents yesterday?

9 sad your mother last evening Was?

10 Did celebrate you at home last Christmas?

UNIT 5 WHAT'S THE WEATHER LIKE TODAY?

BE GOING TO

I **am going to** visit my uncle this Sunday. **Are** you **going to do** anything this weekend, guys?

Well, I'm **going to go** for a walk with my cousins in the park.

My grandpa **is going to come** from Cambridge on Saturday, so I'm **not going to be** free either.



I **am not going to go out** this weekend – I'm **going to clean** the house and **do** my homework.

Форму 'BE GOING TO' використовуємо для:

- вираження **заздалегідь запланованої дії**:
I **am going to meet** my friends this evening.
He **is going to play** football tomorrow.
They **are going to buy** a new house next year.
- вираження **наміру**: She likes music. She **is going to be** a musician.
- **прогнозування або припущення дії**, що може відбутися з огляду на наявні (у момент мовлення) ознаки чи обставини:
Look at the sky – it **is going to rain**.
Stella looks very sad – she **is going to cry**.
Be careful! You're **going to fall over**.

Про формоутворення **be going to** див. с. 79 підручника.

EXERCISES

1 Put the verbs in brackets into the 'be going to' form.

- 1 I (meet) am going to meet Alicia next week.
- 2 Bill (buy) _____ a new car next year.
- 3 Mike and Mia (play) _____ basketball together.
- 4 It (be) _____ very cloudy and cold tomorrow.

2 Fill in the sentences with the words in the box. Use the 'be going to' form.

be, clean,
not live,
not make

- 1 Bella is not going to live in the house next week.
- 2 Jack and Ann _____ in Spain next month.
- 3 Eddy _____ a cake for his aunt tomorrow.
- 4 The weather _____ nice this weekend.

3 Make your own three sentences with 'be going to'.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____

4 Write the questions to the answers.

- 1 Are you going to swim in the sea? ?
– Yes, I am. I'm going to swim in the sea tomorrow.
- 2 _____ ?
– No, he isn't. Tom is not going to play tennis with Tim today.
- 3 _____ ?
– No, we aren't. We are not going to see Kim this week.
- 4 _____ ?
– Yes, they are. Fiona and Emma are going to visit Paris this summer.
- 5 _____ ?
– Yes, she is. Wendy is going to watch TV tonight.
- 6 _____ ?
– No, it isn't. It is not going to snow next Monday.

FUTURE SIMPLE TENSE



Видо-часову форму дієслова **Future Simple** використовуємо для:

- вираження **раптового рішення** щодо майбутньої дії, що приймається у момент мовлення: It's hot. I **will open** the window.
Look at the ice cream! I **will eat** the chocolate one.
- вираження **обіцянок, передбачень**: Sooner or later – I **will be** there.
People **will live** on the Moon in future.

Про формоутворення **Future Simple** див. с. 79 підручника.

EXERCISES

5 Put the verbs in brackets into the Future Simple.

- 1 Ricky (*check*) will check the weather forecast for tomorrow.
- 2 Ned (*take*) _____ his cousins to Oxford this weekend.
- 3 I (*not see*) _____ you after your lessons on Monday.
- 4 Nick and Vic (*not tell*) _____ me their secrets.
- 5 We (*report*) _____ everything this afternoon.
- 6 You (*not cook*) _____ cook anything for dinner tonight.

6 Fill in the sentences with the words in the box. Put the verbs into the Future Simple.

be, do, get, not dance, not travel, not work

- 1 Don won't work at the office today.
- 2 Leila _____ her homework this evening.
- 3 We _____ at the party together.
- 4 Bob and Sarah _____ to Europe this week.
- 5 Henry _____ some food for the picnic.
- 6 I _____ happy to see Ann tomorrow!

7 Make your own four sentences in the Future Simple.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

8 Put the words in the correct order to make questions. Then give your own answers.

- 1 buy a new phone you tomorrow Will?
Will you buy a new phone tomorrow? — _____
- 2 your mother Will this week go shopping?
_____ — _____

3 next weekend meet you Will your friends?

_____ - _____

4 Will this summer go somewhere you?

_____ - _____

5 the weather good tomorrow Will be?

_____ - _____

9 a) Use the 'be going to' form or the Future Simple with the words in brackets.

1 Helen (*travel*) _____ in August.

2 Look at those cool jeans! I (*buy*) _____ them!

3 It is very cloudy – I think (*rain*) _____.

4 I don't think Ted (*tell*) _____ them our secret.

5 Let's look at the menu. We (*have*) _____ the chicken.

6 Carl and Sam (*not meet*) _____ George tomorrow.

7 Look out! You (*fall down*) _____!

b) Make your own three sentences with 'be going to' and another three in the Future Simple.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

10 Write the questions to the answers.

1 _____?

– No, he won't. Bill won't have lunch with Kate today.

2 _____?

– Yes, she is. Vicky is going to watch a parade tomorrow.

3 _____ ?

– No, they aren't. Fred and Pete are not going to study tonight.

4 _____ ?

– Yes, we will. We will go to the party next Saturday.

5 _____ ?

– No, I won't. I won't play football with you.

6 _____ ?

– Yes, he is. Jake is going to see Mia at 5 pm.

WRITING

11 Work in pairs.

a) Write three sentences about what you think your classmate is going to do tomorrow and another three about what you think he/she isn't.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

b) Write three sentences about what you think your classmate will do in ten years and another three about what he/she won't.

In the end, show your classmate your predictions about him/her.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

ZERO CONDITIONAL

If the weather **is** snowy like today, I always **go** to the park.

If it **is** freezing, Mike often **spends** his time at home.

Sure! If I **am** very cold, I often **get** sick.

If it **snows** so much, I **put on** my hat and gloves.

ZERO CONDITIONAL — це умовні речення, які складаються з двох частин: головного речення підрядного речення умови. Події в головному реченні залежать від виконання умови, наведеної в підрядному реченні, що починається з **if** (якщо). В обох частинах цих речень вживаємо **Present Simple**.

Zero Conditional використовують для:

- позначення умови, яка належить до теперішнього часу та містить сполучник **if**:
If I **have** free time, I **go out** with my friends.
- вираження загальних фактів, порад і пропозицій.
If it **rains**, I **wear** my raincoat.
If you **like** apples, **go** to this shop.
If you **are** tired, **get** some rest.

Про формоутворення **Zero Conditional** див. на с. 82 підручника.

EXERCISES

1 Match to make sentences.

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 If it is dark, | a they go to sleep. |
| 2 If it snows, | b tell her about the new art club. |
| 3 If Frank is bored, | c it is hard to see anything. |
| 4 If you visit London, | d I put on my hat. |
| 5 If Stella enjoys painting, | e he reads a book. |
| 6 If my parents are tired, | f go on a ride on the London Eye. |

2 Choose *a* or *b*.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 If it is hot, <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>a</i> | <i>a) I wear my shirt.</i> | <i>b) I put on my scarf.</i> |
| 2 If he gets hungry, <input type="checkbox"/> | <i>a) bring him sandwiches.</i> | <i>b) buy him a drink.</i> |
| 3 If we are late, <input type="checkbox"/> | <i>a) our teacher sings.</i> | <i>b) our teacher is angry.</i> |
| 4 If you travel to Ukraine, <input type="checkbox"/> | <i>a) visit Kyiv.</i> | <i>b) go to Amsterdam.</i> |
| 5 If they play together, <input type="checkbox"/> | <i>a) they are happy.</i> | <i>b) they cry a lot.</i> |

3 Finish the sentences with your own words.

- 1 If it is sunny, _____
- 2 If I am sad, _____
- 3 If my friends come to my place, _____
- 4 If my phone breaks down, _____
- 5 If my mother is busy, _____

4 Write your own four sentences with the Zero Conditional.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

SPEAKING

- 5 Tell your classmates what you do and what your parents do if you/they are:
1) happy, 2) sad, 3) bored, 4) tired.

LOOK Back

1 Choose a or b.

- 1 Look out! You a b fall down into that hole!
- 2 Kim meet Pam this weekend.
- 3 Oh, no! I see Helen after school today.
- 4 They make a chocolate cake for Ed next Sunday.
- 5 I think people write a lot in future.
- 6 It's so cold here! I close the window.
- 7 Wendy bring her little brother to the party.
- 8 Look – there's some good pizza here. I have it!
- 9 We to travel to England this month.
- 10 Look at the sky! I'm sure it rain today.
- 11 Sam doesn't like singing. She be a singer.
- 12 I promise Jay be on time tomorrow.

- a) will b) are going to
- a) will b) is going to
- a) won't b) am not going to
- a) will b) are going to
- a) won't b) aren't going to
- a) will b) are going to
- a) won't b) isn't going to
- a) will b) are going to
- a) won't b) aren't going to
- a) won't b) isn't going to
- a) won't b) isn't going to
- a) will b) are going to

2 Match the questions to the answers.

- 1 Are we going to have fun together?
- 2 Will Ann and Jo go to the cinema?
- 3 Will Ned wear his costume?
- 4 Is Kate ready for school?
- 5 Will her friends join the club?
- 6 Is Peter going to learn Geography?
- 7 Will we go to Italy this month?
- 8 Are you going to be a dancer?

- a Yes, I am.
- b No, we won't.
- c Yes, we are.
- d No, he isn't.
- e Yes, she is.
- f No they won't.
- g Yes, he will.
- h Yes, they will.

3 Make your own four sentences with the 'be going to' and another four with the Future Simple.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

4 Put the questions to the sentences, as in the example.

1 It is going to rain today.

Is it going to rain today?

2 You are going to call Sam.

3 Luke will meet Lilly tomorrow.

4 We will dance together.

5 Jane is going to cook dinner this evening.

6 Mike and Ben are going to be doctors.

7 Sandra will start the game.

8 His family will be happy to see Paul.

9 We are going to fly to America this Monday.

10 I will join your for lunch.

5 Match to make sentences.

- 1 If you meet Fiona,
- 2 If the weather is bad,
- 3 If Sam cooks,
- 4 If I don't feel well,
- 5 If we go to England,
- 6 If Fred plays a lot of games,

- a he gets very tired.
- b we always visit London.
- c please tell her about the problem.
- d Ted and Nina always stay at home.
- e she often makes a big mess.
- f I call my parents or my doctor.

Look Back

6 Choose a or b.

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 If the weather is cold, ... | a) Diane wears a coat. | b) Diane puts on a shirt. |
| 2 If my parents work, ... | a) I am always quiet. | b) I scream a lot. |
| 3 If you play the piano, ... | a) we drink some water. | b) we always enjoy it. |
| 4 If my cat is hungry, ... | a) it makes a noise. | b) it looks happy. |
| 5 If my sister cooks, ... | a) she gets sick. | b) the food is always tasty. |
| 6 If it is ten o'clock, ... | a) Sarah laughs. | b) Sarah goes to bed. |
| 7 If we play together, ... | a) we are happy. | b) we are bored. |
| 8 If Kim sings, ... | a) her parrot gets thirsty. | b) her parrot sings with her. |
| 9 If you see Duke, ... | a) please tell him to call me. | b) please sing and dance. |
| 10 If Sabrina is sad, ... | a) she smiles at everyone. | b) she wants to be alone. |

7 Finish the sentences with your own words.

- 1 If it snows, _____
- 2 If I feel ill, _____
- 3 If my parents are tired, _____
- 4 If my best friend calls me, _____
- 5 If I am very happy, _____
- 6 If the weather is nice, _____
- 7 If my teacher is angry, _____
- 8 If I study well, _____
- 9 If my friends are free, _____
- 10 If it is summer, _____

8 Write your own five sentences with the Zero Conditional.

- 1 *if* _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

UNIT 6 LET'S HAVE FUN!

THE '-ING' FORM OF THE VERB

I **like playing** football.
What are your hobbies, guys?

I **love drawing** and **painting**.
I am very creative.

I'm **good at dancing**.
What about you, Pete?

I'm **not keen on dancing**.
I **enjoy skateboarding**

Форму **'-ing'** дієслова вживаємо після слів та фраз, які виражають наші вподобання і вміння: I **like reading**.

She **doesn't like skiing**.

We **love cycling**.

They **are fond of travelling**.

Ось низка інших фраз і слів, які виражають наші вподобання і вміння:

to be good/bad at – добре/погано вміти

to enjoy – насолоджуватися

to be keen on – захоплюватися

to hate – ненавидіти

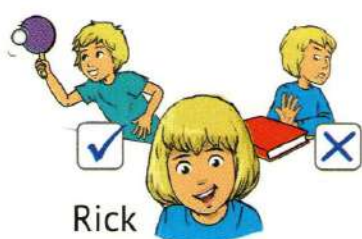
Див. с. 96 підручника.

EXERCISES

1 Match.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 I go to the gym every day. 2 Stella is very creative. 3 William goes to a drama club. 4 Ted and Teresa know a lot. 5 We are not very strong. 6 My cousins don't go to our music club. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a They don't like dancing. b I love exercising. c We hate doing sports. d She is keen on painting. e He is good at acting. f They enjoy reading. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

2 Look at the pictures and write about everyone's likes and dislikes.



Rick likes playing tennis.

He doesn't like reading books.



3 Write about three things that you like doing and another three that you don't.

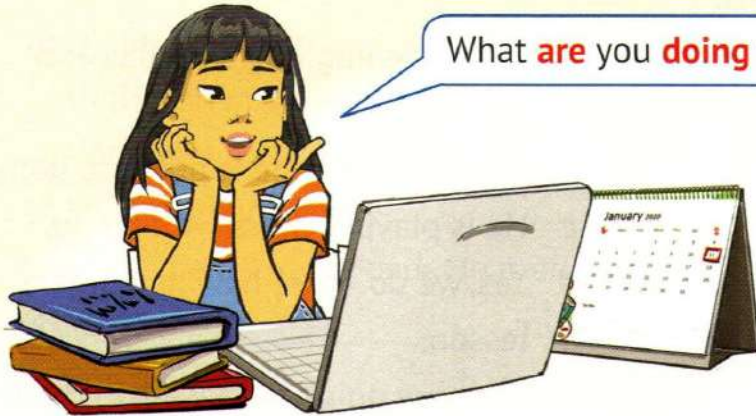
- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

SPEAKING

4 Interview one of your classmates and then tell the class about him/her. Ask:

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 what <i>he/she</i> enjoys doing | 4 what <i>he/she</i> is not good at |
| 2 what <i>he/she</i> hates doing | 5 what club(s) <i>he/she</i> goes to |
| 3 what <i>he/she</i> is good at | |

PRESENT CONTINUOUS FOR FUTURE ACTIONS



What **are** you **doing** this **Saturday**, guys?



I **am cleaning** the flat and my little brother **is helping** me.



My dad **is taking** me to a new theme park *Wonderland*!



I'**m meeting** my aunt at **3 pm** and we **are going** to the art gallery.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS позначає заздалегідь заплановану дію, але обов'язково з обставиною часу (**fixed action**).

Наприклад: I **am travelling** to Lviv **on Sunday**.

Ed **is seeing** Wendy **at six o'clock on Saturday**.

We **are going** to a party **tonight**.

Див. с. 100 підручника.

EXERCISES

1 Match the questions to the answers.

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 1 What is Billy doing tomorrow? | a I'm gardening this Saturday and Sunday. |
| 2 Do you have any plans on Monday? | b Yes, she does. She is going to Rome. |
| 3 What are Vic and Kim doing tonight? | c He is playing chess with David. |
| 4 Does Jessica have any plans next week? | d Yes, we do. We're having a drama lesson. |
| 5 What is Ned doing at 3 pm? | e They are going for a walk in the city centre. |
| 6 What plans do you have this weekend? | f He's going to the gym with George. |

2 Put the words in brackets into the Present Continuous.

- 1 Pam (*have*) is having a Maths lesson at 5 pm.
- 2 Ann and Bill (*play*) _____ volleyball this afternoon.
- 3 I (*go*) _____ to the cinema with my friends tonight.
- 4 Jim (*meet*) _____ Henry in the park next Saturday.
- 5 We (*not do*) _____ our homework this evening.
- 6 Sam (*not cycle*) _____ with me after lunch.

3 Answer the questions with your own words.

- 1 What are you doing this weekend?

- 2 What are you doing at 6 pm this evening?

- 3 What are you doing next Wednesday?

- 4 What is your best friend doing tomorrow?

- 5 What is your family doing this summer?

4 Put the words in brackets into the Future Simple or Present Continuous.

A: Hey, Sue! What you *(do)* this weekend?

B: Hi, Tom! I *(meet)* Ann on Saturday and we *(go)* to the cinema together.

A: What about Sunday?

B: My cousin Jim *(come)* to visit me. I think we *(play)* some games in the park. He is an active boy! you *(join)* us, Tom?

A: Yes! I *(take)* my sister Sue to the park this Sunday, too. I'm sure she *(be)* happy to have some fun with your cousin!

B: Great! I *(see)* you there, then.

A: Let's meet at 3 pm. that *(be)* okay for you?

B: Sure!

SPEAKING

5 Play the game. Fill in this schedule below (1 activity per day) but leave 1 day free. Then find a person who is doing the same activity or who is free on this day.

Ask, "What are you doing this Monday/Wednesday/etc?" If his/her activity matches yours or if this person is free on that day, look at your schedule and ask "Do you want to ... together?" or "Do you want to ... with me?" If the person says "Yes", write his/her name next to the activity.

Finally, present your schedule to the class and say what you are doing each day and who you are doing it with.

MY WEEK

DAY	ACTIVITY	PERSON
Monday		with
Tuesday		with
Wednesday		with
Thursday		with
Friday		with
Saturday		with
Sunday		with

Look Back

1 Choose a or b.

- | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1 Sam <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sports. She is not very active. | a) likes | b) hates |
| 2 Chuck is intelligent. He <input type="checkbox"/> reading very much. | a) enjoys | b) doesn't like |
| 3 Ann and Lilly are creative. They <input type="checkbox"/> painting. | a) are keen on | b) don't love |
| 4 Emma <input type="checkbox"/> gymnastics. She isn't very strong. | a) is good at | b) isn't good at |
| 5 Fred <input type="checkbox"/> learning Chinese. He thinks it is very hard. | a) enjoys | b) doesn't like |
| 6 We <input type="checkbox"/> playing tennis. We play it every weekend! | a) love | b) aren't keen on |

2 Make your own three sentences with the words in the box about your likes and dislikes and another three about your friend's.

be good at, enjoy, love, not be keen on, not like, hate

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

3 Put the words in brackets into the Present Continuous.

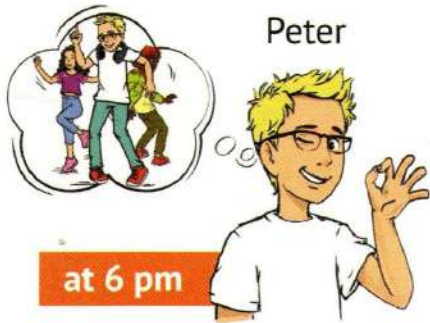
- 1 I (meet) am meeting my grandparents at two o'clock.
- 2 Wendy (not go) _____ to the beach after lunch.
- 3 Chad (see) _____ Mike the day after tomorrow.
- 4 Cindy and Helen (not play) _____ basketball today.
- 5 You (have) _____ an English lesson at 3 pm.
- 6 Steve (go) _____ to Washington this weekend.
- 7 My brother (not do) _____ aerobics tomorrow.
- 8 We (not cook) _____ dinner this evening.
- 9 Mia (help) _____ her mum clean the house next week.

Look Back

4 a) Look at the pictures and write what everyone is doing and when they are doing it.



*Julies is going for a walk with her friend
next week.*





b) Write what you are doing:

- 1 _____ this afternoon.
- 2 _____ at 9 pm.
- 3 _____ tomorrow.
- 4 _____ next weekend.

UNIT 7 THE PLACE I LIVE IN

PAST SIMPLE VS PRESENT PERFECT



I **have just finished** my homework!
Have you **done** your homework, guys?

I **did** it *yesterday and today*
I **have started** reading a
new book *The Joy of Life*.
Have you **ever read** it?



No, I **haven't**. But I **watched** an interesting film
yesterday – *Cool Kid*. What **did** you **do**, Mike?

I **played** some video games
and then **went** for a walk.



- **Past Simple** позначає дії, які почалися і завершилися в минулому:

I **cleaned** the flat *yesterday*.

The museum **opened** *in 1999*.

We **went** to the beach *last weekend*.

- **Present Perfect** позначає дії, які почалися в минулому і тривають дотепер (або їхні наслідки відчутні тепер): Sam **has been** ill *for two days* now.

We **have seen** this place *already*.

I **have just finished** my homework – I'm free now.

Слова, які вживаємо з **Present Perfect**: **already, ever, just, never, yet, for**

- Неправильні дієслова (irregular verbs) у **Past Simple** вживаємо у другій формі, а у **Present Perfect** – у третій: I **gave** Tom some sweets *yesterday*.

I **have just given** Tom some sweets.

begin – **began** – **begun**

bring – **brought** – **brought**

get – **got** – **got**

give – **gave** – **given**

go – **went** – **gone**

meet – **met** – **met**

read – **read** – **read**

see – **saw** – **seen**

send – **sent** – **sent**

sing – **sang** – **sung**

take – **took** – **taken**

write – **wrote** – **written**

Див. с. 113, 116
підручника.

EXERCISES

1 Circle the correct word.

- 1 I *have done* / did some exercises in our last lesson.
- 2 Jim and John *have seen* / *saw* this film already.
- 3 Leila *has changed* / *changed* her dress and she looks better now.
- 4 We *haven't finished* / *didn't finish* our work yet.
- 5 Tom *has written* / *wrote* a great story yesterday.

2 Put the words in brackets into the Present Perfect or the Past Simple.

- 1 Stacey (*visit*) visited our country two years ago.
- 2 Fred (*stay*) _____ at home last night.
- 3 William (*try*) _____ this new cake already.
- 4 The lesson (*not begin*) _____ yet.
- 5 I (*not see*) _____ you at the party yesterday.
- 6 We (*read*) _____ this book already.
- 7 Helen (*not go*) _____ to Ukraine in 2009.
- 8 Nick and Ann (*not got*) _____ any presents yet.
- 9 Ben (*go*) _____ to Ireland for ten days.
- 10 Pam (*be*) _____ ill last week.

3 Make your own three sentences in the Past Simple and another three in the Present Perfect with the words in the box.

call, catch, study, take, sing, write

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

4 Put the words in the correct order to make questions. Then answer them.

1 do you did yesterday What?

What did you yesterday? — Yesterday I

2 When have did you breakfast?

_____ — _____

3 go Where did last weekend your parents?

_____ — _____

4 ever Have you England visited?

_____ — _____

5 your family met Has your friends?

_____ — _____

6 brought Has any videos your teacher today?

_____ — _____

5 Complete the dialogue.

A: Have you ever been to Lviv?

B: Yes, I _____.

A: Why _____ you go there?

B: I _____ there to visit my friends.

A: What _____ you do?

B: We had fun in this big city. _____ you ever been to Lviv?

A: No, I _____. I _____ visited Kharkiv.

B: When _____ you go there?

A: I _____ there last summer.

B: Cool!

SPEAKING

6 Tell your partner what films you have seen, what books you have read and what games you have played already. After that, talk about what you did last weekend.

LOOK Back

1 Choose *a* or *b*.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 Mia and Helen <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>b</i> to Italy two years ago. | a) <i>have gone</i> | b) <u>went</u> |
| 2 Maksym <input type="checkbox"/> all of the tasks already. | a) <i>has completed</i> | b) <i>completed</i> |
| 3 We <input type="checkbox"/> a big fish yesterday. | a) <i>have caught</i> | b) <i>caught</i> |
| 4 The party <input type="checkbox"/> already. | a) <i>has begun</i> | b) <i>began</i> |
| 5 This restaurant <input type="checkbox"/> in 2010. | a) <i>has opened</i> | b) <i>opened</i> |
| 6 I <input type="checkbox"/> my new teacher yet. | a) <i>haven't met</i> | b) <i>didn't meet</i> |
| 7 They <input type="checkbox"/> at the museum last Saturday. | a) <i>were</i> | b) <i>have been</i> |
| 8 That tree <input type="checkbox"/> quickly – it is so big now! | a) <i>has grown</i> | b) <i>grew</i> |

2 Write the questions to the answers. In the first six sentences, put the questions to the words in italic (*курсив*), as in the example.

- 1 When did you go to Dnipro? – I went to Dnipro *last summer*.
- 2 _____ – He saw Bill *at the restaurant*.
- 3 _____ – We met *Vicky* yesterday.
- 4 _____ – They went there *by bus*.
- 5 _____
– Kelly got up *at 6 o'clock* this morning.
- 6 _____
– She went to the club *because she was bored*.
- 7 _____
– Rick and Lilly *played some games* last night.
- 8 _____
– No, she hasn't. Emma hasn't been to Kyiv yet.
- 9 _____
– Yes, they have. Mykola and Katia have finished the task.
- 10 _____
– No, he hasn't. Bohdan hasn't taken his dog with him.
- 11 _____
– Yes, it has. The lesson has started already.

UNIT 8 WHERE TO TRAVEL?

LINKING WORDS



Сполучні слова (**Linking Words**) поєднують однорідні члени речення і частини складного речення.

● **And** (і, та) – **приєднує нову думку:**

I read an article **and** posted a blog about Asia.

Sam packed her suitcase **and** they went to London by train.

● **Because** (бо, тому що) – **повідомляє про причину:**

You need to go to the USA by plane **because** it is far away.

Carl travelled to Paris **because** he wanted to visit his friends there.

● **But** (але, проте) – **вказує на протилежну думку:**

Sabrina speaks English, **but** she doesn't know Chinese.

My brother likes the sea, **but** he is not keen on the mountains.

● **So** (отже, тому) – **повідомляє про результат:**

We enjoy travelling, **so** we are going on a trip to Europe this summer.

Jim doesn't speak Spanish well, **so** he is going to Spain to practise it.

EXERCISES

1 Match to make sentences.

- 1 Cindy likes the mountains,
- 2 Henry wants to visit Greece,
- 3 Tim's parents bought the tickets
- 4 My friends went to Italy,
- 5 Nancy likes travelling by plane
- 6 I always read leaflets

- a but I went to Portugal.
- b because I want to know more about trips.
- c but he doesn't have enough money.
- d because it is fast.
- e so she wants to go to the Carpathians this year.
- f and booked a hotel in Washington.

2 Choose a, b or c.

- 1 I went to the beach b I wanted to relax. a) and b) because c) but
- 2 I have bought the tickets ___ packed my suitcase. a) but b) because c) and
- 3 My family likes travelling abroad, ___ we are going to Italy next month. a) so b) but c) because
- 4 The journey was long, ___ we were all tired in the end. a) because b) so c) but
- 5 John has been to Ukraine, ___ he hasn't visited Lviv yet. a) but b) and c) so
- 6 Helen is going to China ___ Japan next month. a) because b) but c) and

3 a) Complete the sentences with the correct linking words (*and, because, but, so*).

- 1 I checked the map and made a plan for my trip.
- 2 Mia enjoys swimming in the sea _____ not in the pool.
- 3 Ryan wants to visit Italy _____ the climate there is nice.
- 4 My sisters like travelling, _____ I got them a trip to Rome.

b) Write your own five sentences with linking words.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

ARTICLE 'THE'

If you don't know where to go this summer, Pete, check some leaflets from **the** travel agencies we have in **the** city.

That's a good idea because I want to visit Wales just as much as I want to go to **the** Alps!

The – це означений артикль, який ставимо перед злічуваними (як в однині, так і в множині) та незлічуваними іменниками, коли йдеться про конкретні речі.

The також **уживаємо**, коли мовиться про:

1 **унікальні природні явища:** **the** Sun, **the**

Earth, **the** sky, **the** sea, **the** grass;

2 **певні власні назви:**

● **Моря та океани:** **the** Black Sea, **the** Indian Ocean

● **Річки:** **the** Amazon, **the** Dnipro

● **Гори:** **the** Alps, **the** Carpathians (АЛЕ не назви вершин: Hoverla, Mount Blanc)

● **Півострови:** **the** Crimean Peninsula, **the** Balkan Peninsula

● **Групи островів:** **the** British Isles, **the** Canary Islands

(АЛЕ не назви окремих островів: Greenland, Madagascar)

● **Пустелі:** **the** Sahara, **the** Arabian Desert

● **Визначні місця:** **the** Acropolis, **the** Eiffel Tower, **the** London Eye

● **Нації в цілому:** **the** Ukrainians, **the** Germans, **the** British, **the** French

● **Сім'ї в цілому:** **the** Browns, **the** Johnsons, **the** Ivanenkos

Не уживаємо the, коли йдеться про:

1 **імена людей:** Ann, Ihor;

2 **назви вулиць, міст, держав і континентів:** Franko Street; London, Kyiv; Spain, England; Africa, Europe.

Well, in Wales you can visit **the** Millennium Centre and in **the** Alps you can go camping.

Let's go to Green Street – there's a travel agency near **the** National Gallery.

ВИНЯТКИ: **the** USA, **the** United Kingdom, **the** Netherlands

EXERCISES

1 Sort out the words in the box.

THE	-
<i>the Roberts</i>	<i>Alex</i>

Alex, Japan,
Oxford Street,
Canary Islands,
Moon, Australia,
Odesa, USA,
Southern Ocean,
Roberts

2 Fill in 'the' where necessary.

- 1 _____ George is my good friend.
- 2 _____ United Kingdom is a great country.
- 3 _____ Ukrainians are a very friendly nation.
- 4 Bella lives in _____ Bleecker Street.
- 5 My cousins are from _____ New York.
- 6 Max wants to go to _____ Crimean Peninsula.
- 7 He told _____ Helen about his big trip.
- 8 Look at _____ sky! It is so beautiful!

3 Make your own five sentences with the words in the box. Use 'the' where necessary.

Africa, Carpathians, Mount Everest, National Museum, Canada

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

GAME

- ### 4 Play the game. Your teacher says some names of people/places and you clap if the word is used with 'the'. If it isn't, you keep quiet. If someone claps when the word isn't used with 'the' or vice versa, he/she is out of the game.

1 Complete the sentences with the correct linking words.

- 1 Dave and Sue are my best friends.
- 2 I want to go to Kyiv _____ there is a job for me.
- 3 Max was ill, _____ he didn't go to school last week.
- 4 Kelly doesn't want to go to the sea _____ she can't swim.
- 5 Pete is not keen on camping, _____ his older brother is.
- 6 We like travelling both to Europe _____ Asia.
- 7 This journey will be long, _____ we can explore a lot of things.
- 8 My family often travels by car _____ train.
- 9 They enjoy visiting London, _____ they hate the traffic there.
- 10 Joe is going to Italy this summer _____ he wants to learn Italian.
- 11 Wendy plans to go abroad this year, _____ she needs to check some leaflets.
- 12 You want to visit Spain, _____ it is not your only choice this time.

2 Fill in 'the' where necessary.

- 1 A lot of people travel to the British Isles.
- 2 _____ Greenland is where _____ Anita wants to go this year.
- 3 _____ Hoverla is the highest mountain in my country.
- 4 Many people go to _____ Alps to ski in winter.
- 5 Her brother _____ Duke enjoys skating very much.
- 6 _____ Browns are coming to visit me tonight.
- 7 _____ Thomas has never been to _____ Sahara.
- 8 Our biggest shopping centre is in _____ Symonenko Street.
- 9 _____ London Eye is one of the favourite tourist attractions in my city.
- 10 There are many things to see and to do in _____ Lviv.
- 11 _____ Ricky has visited _____ Balkan Peninsula three times already.
- 12 We want to explore some countries in _____ South America next month.

Look Back

ALL TENSES

3 Put the words in brackets into the correct tense form.

A

- 1 Look at those jeans! I (*buy*) have bought them!
- 2 Ed (*not do*) _____ his homework yet.
- 3 Sam and Julia (*meet*) _____ Frank this afternoon.
- 4 If I (*be*) _____ bored, I (*read*) _____ some books.
- 5 Wendy (*start*) _____ her lesson at 10 am today.
- 6 Bill and Jack (*work*) _____ at the moment.
- 7 Kim (*go*) _____ to Canada last month.
- 8 Diana (*have*) _____ guitar lessons twice a week.

B

- 1 We (*clean*) _____ the house every Wednesday.
- 2 Jim (*see*) _____ this film three times already.
- 3 Edna (*have*) _____ some guests next weekend.
- 4 The sky is grey – I think (*rain*) _____.
- 5 If you (*see*) _____ Fred, (*ask*) _____ him about the tickets.
- 6 Tim and Teresa (*make*) _____ a cake for their mother now.
- 7 Ryan (*play*) _____ with his little brother yesterday.
- 8 This hat is too big for Dave. He (*not take*) _____ it.